



# SEPTEMBER 2004

## LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

# OAK RIDGE, TN

OAK RIDGE (OQT)  
 Lat: 36°01' N Long: 84°14' W Elev (Ground): 913 Feet  
 Time Zone: EASTERN WBAN: 53868 ISSN #: -

SEPTEMBER 2004  
 OAK RIDGE, TN

DATE	TEMPERATURE °F							DEG DAYS BASE 65°		WEATHER	SNOW/ICE ON GND(IN)		PRECIPITATION (INCHES)		PRESSURE (INCHES OF HG)		WIND SPEED = MPH DIR = TENS OF DEGREES								DATE										
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	DEP FROM NORMAL	AVERAGE DEW PT	AVERAGE WET BULB	HEATING	COOLING	0700 LST		1300 LST	2400 LST	2400 LST	AVERAGE STATION	AVERAGE SEA LEVEL	RESULTANT SPEED	RES DIR	AVERAGE SPEED	MAXIMUM																
																			5-SEC		2-MIN														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24												
01	86	65	76	2	65	69	0	11	BR				0.00	29.19	30.12	2.3	07	3.3	13	08	10	07	01												
02	78	68	73	-1	69	70	0	8	RA FG+ BR HZ				0.09	29.17	30.11	0.5	06	1.2	10	08	7	17	02												
03	80	66	73	-1	66	68	0	8	FG+ BR HZ				0.00	29.19	30.13	0.2	06	1.0	8	24	6	21	03												
04	84	68	76	3	67	70	0	11	RA BR HZ				0.01	29.17	30.11	1.3	07	2.4	12	06	9	35	04												
05	87	65	76	3	65	68	0	11	FG+ BR				0.00	29.12	30.05	2.5	06	3.0	13	09	10	06	05												
06	91*	64	78*	5	64	68	0	13	BR				0.00	29.01	29.94	4.1	07	5.2	16	07	13	09	06												
07	76	69	73	0	67	69	0	8	RA BR				1.42	28.84	29.77	5.2	04	7.0	22	04	14	03	07												
08	78	69	74	2	66	68	0	9	RA BR				0.64	28.76	29.69	0.6	35	3.7	18	32	12	33	08												
09	78	63	71	-1	61	64	0	6					0.00	29.10	30.04	1.3	03	3.2	15	07	10	06	09												
10	85	62	74	2	63	66	0	9					0.00	29.20	30.15	1.5	06	2.4	12	09	10	07	10												
11	85	66	76	4	65	68	0	11					0.00	29.20	30.13	0.5	06	1.5	10	13	8	22	11												
12	83	67	75	4	66	69	0	10	RA FG+ BR				0.31	29.20	30.14	0.2	12	1.5	13	26	8	26	12												
13	83	64	74	3	63	66	0	9	FG+ BR HZ				0.00	29.21	30.15	1.1	09	2.3	13	09	10	09	13												
14	83	60	72	1	60	64	0	7	FG+ BR				0.00	29.19	30.13	0.9	08	1.7	10	07	8	08	14												
15	84	60	72	2	63	66	0	7	RA FG+ BR HZ				T	29.14	30.08	0.8	07	1.8	12	06	10	06	15												
16	73	69	71	1	68	69	0	6	RA BR				2.57	28.94	29.87	5.2	05	6.6	28*	06	17	06	16												
17	76	60	68	-2	64	66	0	3	RA BR				2.54	28.77	29.70	2.6	34	5.3	26	01	17*	32	17												
18	75	53	64	-6	51	56	1	0					0.00	29.13	30.09	3.9	05	4.6	24	06	16	08	18												
19	80	52	66	-3	51	57	0	1					0.00	29.24	30.20	2.8	05	4.5	20	06	14	06	19												
20	78	51	65	-4	50	56	0	0					0.00	29.29	30.25	1.4	06	2.9	14	06	12	06	20												
21	78	50*	64*	-4	53	57	1	0	FG+ BR				0.00	29.32	30.28	1.2	08	1.7	12	07	10	07	21												
22	82	54	68	0	55	60	0	3	FG+ BR				0.00	29.31	30.27	0.6	06	1.3	12	04	8	07	22												
23	87	56	72	4	61	65	0	7	FG+ BR				0.00	29.26	30.21	0.9	08	1.6	12	11	9	09	23												
24	86	62	74	7	62	66	0	9	FG+ BR				0.00	29.20	30.14	0.5	07	1.2	12	06	9	06	24												
25	84	61	73	6	61	65	0	8	FG+ BR HZ				0.00	29.15	30.09	1.2	06	2.4	16	06	12	06	25												
26	83	62	73	6	62	65	0	8	BR HZ				0.00	29.08	30.01	3.1	05	4.6	15	08	13	07	26												
27	79	65	72	6	62	66	0	7	RA HZ				0.03	28.93	29.86	3.7	05	5.8	17	05	13	06	27												
28	77	60	69	3	62	65	0	4	BR HZ				0.00	28.91	29.85	1.7	33	3.3	16	35	13	35	28												
29	77	55	66	1	55	59	0	1	FG+ BR HZ				0.00	29.04	29.99	0.8	02	1.2	10	34	9	01	29												
30	77	54	66	1	55	58	0	1	BR				0.00	29.10	30.05	1.0	07	1.6	13	08	9	07	30												
< MONTHLY AVERAGES											TOTALS-->				7.61	29.11	30.05	1.5	05	3.0	<-- MONTHLY AVERAGES														
0.0				2.5				1.2				<-----DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL----->											3.86		SUNSHINE, CLOUD, & VISIBILITY TABLES ON PAGE 3										
DEGREE DAYS											GREATEST 24-HR PRECIPITATION: 5.11				DATE: 16-17		SEA LEVEL PRESSURE				DATE		TIME												
MONTHLY TOTAL DEPARTURE											SEASON TO DATE TOTAL DEPARTURE				GREATEST 24-HR SNOWFALL:				DATE:		MAXIMUM MINIMUM				DATE		TIME								
HEATING: 2 -28											3 -27				NUMBER OF DAYS WITH =>				MAXIMUM TEMP ≥ 90: 1		MINIMUM TEMP ≤ 32: 0		PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01 INCH: 8												
COOLING: 196 16											1471 194				MAXIMUM TEMP ≤ 32: 0				MINIMUM TEMP ≤ 0: 0		PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10 INCH: 5														
															THUNDERSTORMS: 0				HEAVY FOG: 13		SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0 INCH: :														

# HOURLY PRECIPITATION

(WATER EQUIVALENT IN INCHES)

# OAK RIDGE, TN

SEPTEMBER 2004 OQT WBAN # 53868

DATE	FOR HOUR (LST) ENDING AT												DATE	FOR HOUR (LST) ENDING AT												DATE	Sum if Different (See Note)	2400 LST	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			Water	Equiv.
01													01												01		0.00		
02													02												02		0.09		
03													03			0.01	0.08	T	T						03		0.00		
04	T	T	0.01	T	T								04												04		0.01		
05													05												05		0.00		
06													06												06		0.00		
07													07	0.15	0.17	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.19	0.08	0.10	0.12	07	1.42		
08	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.06	T	0.01	T	0.03	0.13	0.12	08			T									08	0.64			
09							0.09	0.04	0.04	0.01	T		09												09	0.00			
10													10												10	0.00			
11													11												11	0.00			
12	T	0.28	0.03	T									12												12	0.31			
13													13												13	0.00			
14													14												14	0.00			
15													15										T		15	T			
16	T	T	T	T	T	T	T				T	0.05	16	T	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.16	0.25	0.32	0.24	0.41	0.38	0.64	16	2.57		
17	0.59	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.36	0.16	0.13		17	T	T	T	T								17	2.54			
18													18													18	0.00		
19													19													19	0.00		
20													20													20	0.00		
21													21													21	0.00		
22													22													22	0.00		
23													23													23	0.00		
24													24													24	0.00		
25													25													25	0.00		
26													26													26	0.00		
27													27								T	T	T	0.02	0.01	27	0.03		
28													28													28	0.00		
29													29													29	0.00		
30													30													30	0.00		

## MAXIMUM SHORT DURATION PRECIPITATION (See Note)

Time Period (Minutes)	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
Precipitation (Inches)	.13	.23	.35	.45	.63	.77	.87	1.06	1.21	1.30	1.45	1.65
Ending Date	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Ending Time (Hour/Min)	2356	0009	0006	0008	0011	0020	0041	0102	0104	0111	0104	0104

Date and time are not entered for TRACE amounts.

Note : The sum of the hourly totals is given when it differs from the daily total. NWS does not edit ASOS hourly values but may edit daily and monthly totals. Hourly, daily, and monthly totals are printed as reported by the ASOS site.

## REFERENCE NOTES & SUPPLEMENTAL SUMMARIES

\* = Extreme for the month (last occurrence if more than one)

T = Trace precipitation amount

+ = also occurs on earlier date

FG+ = Heavy fog, visibility .25 miles or less  
BLANK entries denote missing or unreported data

Resultant wind is the vector sum of the wind speeds and directions divided by the number of observations.

Wind direction is recorded in tens of degrees (2 digits) clockwise from true north. '00' = calm, 'VR' = variable.

Precipitation is for the 24-hour period ending at the time indicated in the column heading.

Water Equivalent of snow on the ground is reported only when the depth is 2 or more inches.

NORMALS ARE FOR THE YEARS 1971–2000

### WEATHER NOTATIONS

QUALIFIER	WEATHER PHENOMENA		
	PRECIPITATION	OBSCURATION	OTHER
BC Patches	DZ Drizzle	BR Mist	DS Duststorm
BL Blowing	GR Hail	DU Widespread Dust	FC Funnel Cloud
DR Low Drifting	GS Small Hail and/or Snow Pellets	FG Fog	+FC Tornado Waterspout
FZ Freezing	IC Ice Crystals	FU Smoke	PO Well-Developed Dust/Sand Whirls
MI Shallow	PL Ice Pellets	HZ Haze	SQ Squalls
PR Partial	RA Rain	PY Spray	SS Sandstorm
SH Shower(s)	SG Snow Grains	SA Sand	GL Glaze
TS Thunderstorm	SN Snow	VA Volcanic Ash	
VC In the Vicinity	UP Unknown Precipitation		

Intensity (as indicated on pages 4 to 6):  
'+' = Heavy    ' ' = Moderate    '- ' = Light

## OAK RIDGE, TN SEPTEMBER 2004

Ceilometer (30-second) data are used to derive cloudiness at or below 12,000 feet. This cloudiness is the mean cloud cover detected during sunrise to sunset (SR–SS), or midnight to midnight (MN–MN).

Satellite data are used to derive cloudiness above 12,000 feet. Effective Cloud Amount is based on the cloud cover and the transparency of the clouds within the satellite field of view (approx. 31x31 miles).

Sky Condition is based on the sum (not to exceed 8) of the sunrise to sunset cloud cover below and above 12,000 feet. Both ceilometer and satellite data must be present to compute Sky Condition. Clear = 0–2 oktas, Partly Cloudy = 3–6 oktas, Cloudy = 7–8 oktas.

A Heating (Cooling) Degree Day is the difference between the average daily temperature and 65 degrees F. The HDD season begins July 1, the CDD season begins January 1.

Dew Point is the temperature to which the air must be cooled to achieve 100% relative humidity. Wet Bulb is the temperature the air would have if cooled to saturation at constant pressure by evaporation of water into it.

Snow Depth, Snowfall, and Sunshine data may come from nearby sites that the National Weather Service deems Climatologically representative of this site.

### ADDITIONAL NOTES:

DATE	SUNSHINE		CLOUDINESS (OKTAS)				VISIBILITY (MILES)		RESERVED
	TOTAL MINUTES	PERCENT POSSIBLE	SR–SS		MN–MN		MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	
			CEILOMETER	SATELLITE	CEILOMETER	SATELLITE			
01							6.00	10.00	
02							.25	9.00	
03							.25	10.00	
04							1.25	9.00	
05							.25	10.00	
06							6.00	10.00	
07							2.50	10.00	
08							2.00	10.00	
09							9.00	10.00	
10							7.00	10.00	
11							7.00	10.00	
12							.25	10.00	
13							<.25	10.00	
14							<.25	10.00	
15							.25	10.00	
16							1.25	10.00	
17							.75	10.00	
18							10.00	10.00	
19							10.00	10.00	
20							10.00	10.00	
21							<.25	10.00	
22							<.25	10.00	
23							.25	10.00	
24							<.25	10.00	
25							<.25	10.00	
26							1.50	10.00	
27							5.00	10.00	
28							1.50	10.00	
29							.25	10.00	
30							3.00	10.00	
<b>MONTHLY AVGS</b>							2.92	9.93	
<b>SUNSHINE (MINUTES)</b>									
Total:                      Possible: Percent Possible:									
<b>NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:</b>									
<b>SKY CONDITION</b>									
CLR   PTLY CLDY   CLOUDY   MISSING 30									
<b>MINIMUM VISIBILITY (MILES)</b>									
<=0.25   <=3.0   >=7.0 13                      21                      6									



OBSERVATIONS AT 3-HOURLY INTERVALS

OAK RIDGE, TN

SEPTEMBER 2004

OQT

WBAN # 53868

Table with columns for HOUR (LST), SKY COVER, CEILING, SATELLITE, WEATHER, TEMPERATURE (DRY BULB, DEW POINT, WET BULB, RELATIVE HUMIDITY), WIND (SPEED, DIRECTION), PRESSURE (STATION, SEA LEVEL), and similar columns for a second set of observations. Includes sunrise and sunset times for each day (SEP 13 to SEP 24).

OBSERVATIONS AT 3-HOURLY INTERVALS

OAK RIDGE, TN  
SEPTEMBER 2004

OQT WBAN # 53868

Table with multiple columns: HOUR (LST), SKY COVER, CEILING 100'S OF FT, SATELLITE (OBSERVATION TIME, EFF CLD AMT, VISIBILITY), WEATHER, TEMPERATURE (DRY BULB, DEW POINT, WET BULB, RELATIVE HUMIDITY), WIND (SPEED, DIRECTION), PRESSURE (STATION, SEA LEVEL). Includes data for Sept 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and a 3-HOURLY OBSERVATION NOTES section.

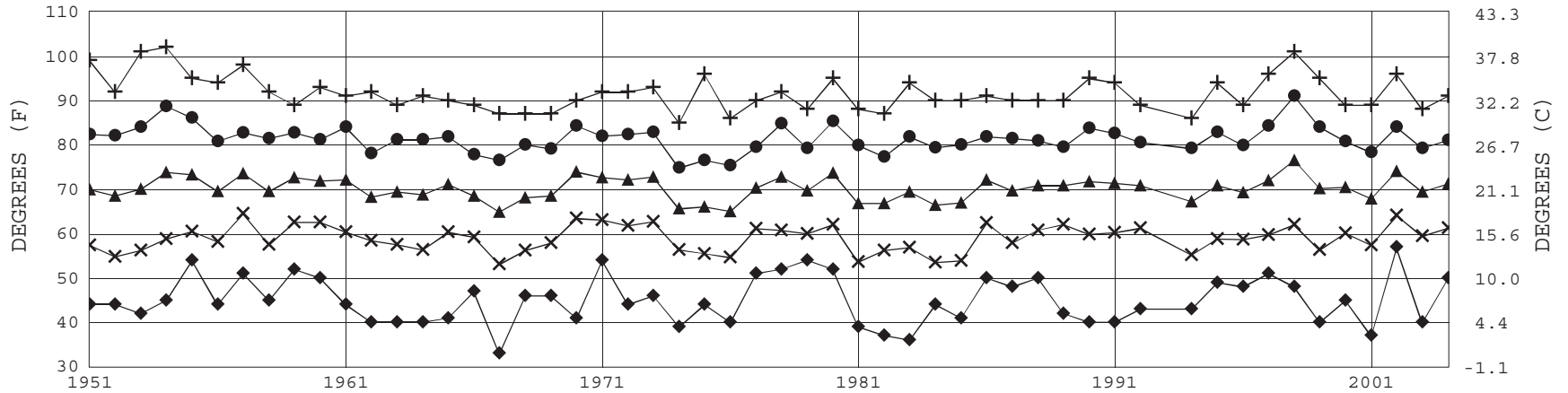
3-HOURLY OBSERVATION NOTES

Sky Cover is the amount of the sky obscured. CLR or SKC = 0, FEW = 1/8-2/8, SCT = 3/8-4/8, BKN = 5/8-7/8, OVC = 8/8, VV = Vertical Visibility = 8/8. Ceiling is reported in hundreds of feet above ground level for clouds at or below 12,000 feet. NC = No ceiling detected. & = Original observation contained additional weather elements. See page 3 for additional notes.

SUMMARY BY HOUR

Summary table with columns: HOUR (LST), CEILOMETER, EFF CLD AMT, DRY BULB, DEW POINT, WET BULB, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, PRESSURE (STATION, SEA LEVEL), VISIBILITY (MILES), WIND SPEED (MPH), RESULTANT WIND (SPEED, DIRECTION). Rows for hours 01 through 24.

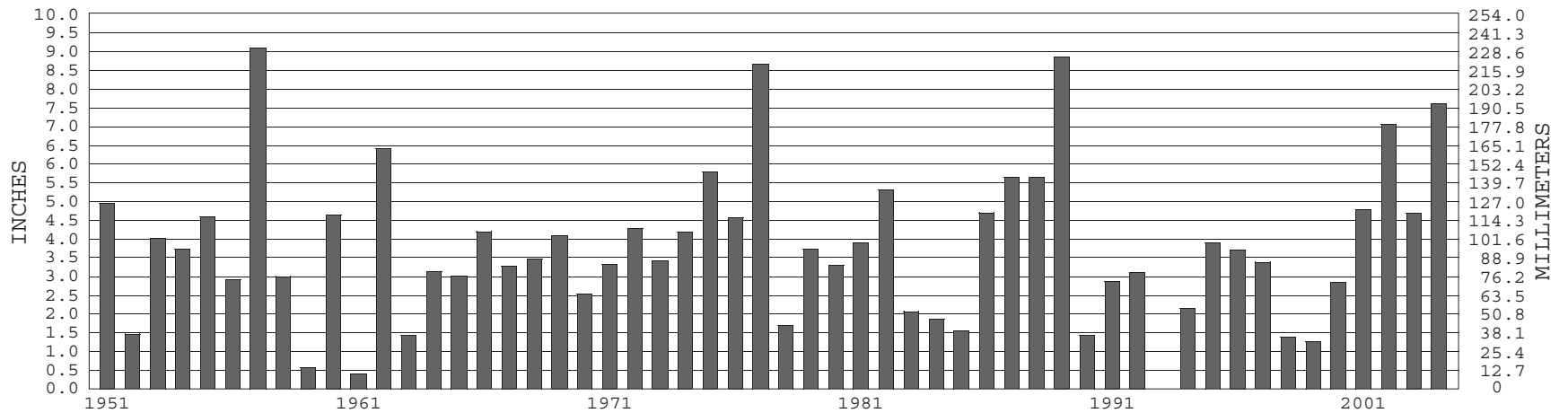
### OAK RIDGE, TN SEPTEMBER TEMPERATURES



+ Extreme Max.      ● Mean Max.      ▲ Mean      × Mean Min.      ◆ Extreme Min.

Long-Term (1951-2004) Mean: 68.9      1971-2000 Normal: 70.0

### OAK RIDGE, TN SEPTEMBER PRECIPITATION



Long-Term (1951-2004) Mean Monthly Total: 3.77

1971-2000 Normal: 3.75



SEPTEMBER 2004

OAK RIDGE, TN

# LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

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DIRECTOR

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